Yewei Huang, Ph.D.

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RESEARCH INTEREST

My main research interest is the challenges associated with **robot perception**, **navigation** and **decision-making** problems, particularly in the context of **multi-robot systems**. By deploying these algorithms in real-world environments with **limited communication bandwidth**, I aim to enable fully autonomous robots to support the long-term maintenance of the underwater infrastructures and effectively monitor the complex offshore hydrodynamic and environmental conditions.

I'm interested in marine robot, multi-robot systems, SLAM, exploration, inter-robot loop closure, object-based data association, factor graph optimization, distributed multi-robot SLAM, planning under uncertainty, Gaussian process motion planning, expectation-maximization, learning-based decision making, multi-sensor fusion.

EDUCATION

Doctor of Philosophy, Mechanical Engineering Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ	08/2019 - 05/2025
Master of Science, Surveying Engineering Tongji University, Shanghai, China	09/2016 - 03/2019
Bachelor of Science, Geographic Information System Tongji University, Shanghai, China	09/2012 - 06/2016

Positions

Post-doctoral Research Fellow, Dartmouth Reality and Robotics Lab	
Dartmouth College, NH	07/2025 - present
Graduate Student Research Assistant, Robust Field Autonomy Laboratory	
Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ	08/2019 - 05/2025

PROJECT 1 - DISTRIBUTED MULTI-ROBOT PERCEPTION AND NAVIGATION

Robust Field Autonomy Laboratory, Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ Advisor: Dr. Brendan Englot

Distributed Multi-Robot LiDAR SLAM

 ${\rm Jan}\ 2020 - {\rm Sep}\ 2021$

- First distributed multi-robot SLAM system using compact LiDAR descriptors for efficient data communication.
- A two-step global-and-local pose graph optimization algorithm for accuracy and scalability.
- Manuscript published in IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters.
- Funded by National Science Foundation (NSF).

Multi-Robot Autonomous Exploration

Jun 2023 - May 2024

- Multi-robot exploration while accounting for localization uncertainty.
- Reinforcement learning-based multi-robot exploration with Graph Neural Networks.
- Manuscript published in ICRA'24.

• Funded by Office of Naval Research (ONR).

Multi-Robot SLAM for Underwater Unmanned Vehicle (UUV)s

September 2024 - March 2025

- First to introduce distributed graph matching for underwater robot teams to enable efficient data communication.
- Inter-robot data association outlier detection algorithm specific for multi-robot sonar SLAM.
- Manuscript accepted by IROS'25.
- Funded by National Science Foundation (NSF) and Office of Naval Research (ONR).

Project 2 - Symbiotic Design for Cyber Physical Systems Challenge

Robust Field Autonomy Laboratory, Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ Advisor: Dr. Brendan Englot

Gaussian Process Motion Planning for UUVs

Aug 2022 - May 2023

- First 3D Motion planning algorithm for underwater vehicle near seafloor.
- Motion planning algorithm with **oceanic current** considered.
- Manuscript published in IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters.
- Funded by Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA).

PROJECT 3 - WALK-THROUGH RENDERING FROM IMAGES OF VARYING ALTITUDE

Robust Field Autonomy Laboratory, Stevens Institute of Technology, NJ Advisor: Dr. Brendan Englot

Structure From Motion(SFM) with Varying Altitude Images

Jan 2024 - Apr 2024

- First **geo-referenced** Structure-from-Motion pipeline using satellite images.
- Bundle Adjustment with geographical information encoded.
- Manuscript accepted by IROS'25.
- Funded by Intelligence Advanced Research Projects Activity.

Project 4 - SUWAC Shared Understanding for Wide-Area Human-Robot Collaboration

Vision and Robotics Laboratory, SRI International, NJ

Multi-robot Scene Graph SLAM

May 2024 - Aug 2024

Advisor: Dr. Han-Pang Chiu

- Distributed multi-robot SLAM with object matching for **efficient data communication**.
- Hierarchical scene graph for humans and robots to understand.
- Manuscript preparing for submission.
- Licenced to Avsr AI.

AWARDS AND HONORS

- Academic Year 2019-2020 Stevens Provost Doctoral Fellowship
- Academic Year 2024-2025 Stevens Excellence Doctoral Fellowship
- Maryland Robotics Center: Future Leaders in Robotics and AI of 2025
- Academic Year 2024-2025 Paul Kaplan Award for Distinguished Doctoral Work upon Graduation

- 1. Y. Huang, J. McConnell, X. Lin, and B. Englot "DRACo-SLAM2: Distributed Robust Acoustic Communication-efficient SLAM for Imaging Sonar Equipped Underwater Robot Teams with Object Graph Matching" Submitted to IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), accepted, to appear, 2025.
- 2. Y. Li, Y. Huang, W. Gaozhang, and Y. Liu "Autonomous Exploration with Virtual Map using Unmanned Surface Vehicles" Submitted to IEEE International Conference on Automation and Computing (ICAC), accepted, to appear, 2025.
- 3. Y. Li, Y. Huang, B. Gaudel, H. Jafarnejadsani, and B. Englot "CVD-SfM: A Cross-View Deep Front-end Structure-from-Motion System for Sparse Localization in Multi-Altitude Scenes" Submitted to IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), accepted, to appear, 2025.
- 4. Y. Huang, X. Lin, and B. Englot "Multi-Robot Autonomous Exploration and Mapping Under Localization Uncertainty with Expectation-Maximization" 2024 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 7236–7242, 2024.
- 5. Y. Huang, X. Lin, M. Hernandez-Rocha, S. Narain, K. Pochiraju and B. Englot "Mission-oriented Gaussian Process Motion Planning for UUVs over Complex Seafloor Terrain and Current Flows" *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* (RA-L),9(2):1780-1787, 2024.
- X. Lin, P. Szenher, Y. Huang, and B. Englot "Distributional Reinforcement Learning Based Integrated Decision Making and Control for Autonomous Surface Vehicles" *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters* (RA-L), 2024.
- 7. X. Lin, Y. Huang, F. Chen, and B. Englot "Decentralized Multi-Robot Navigation for Autonomous Surface Vehicles with Distributional Reinforcement Learning *IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA)*, 2024.
- 8. K. Doherty, A. Papalia, Y. Huang, D. Rosen, B. Englot, and J. Leonard "MAC: Maximizing Algebraic Connectivity for Graph Sparsification" arXiv e-prints, arXiv-2403, 2024.
- 9. "X. Lin, Y. Huang, D. Sun, T.-Y. Lin, B. Englot, R. M. Eustice, and M. Ghaffari "A Robust Keyframe-Based Visual SLAM for RGB-D Cameras in Challenging Scenarios" *IEEE Access*, 11, 97239–97249, 2023.
- 10. J. Wang, F. Chen, Y. Huang, J. McConnell, T. Shan, and B. Englot "Virtual maps for autonomous exploration of cluttered underwater environments" *IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering*, 47(4):916–935, 2022.
- J. McConnell, Y. Huang, P. Szenher, I. Collado-Gonzalez and B. Englot "DRACo-SLAM: Distributed Robust Acoustic Communication-efficient SLAM for Imaging Sonar Equipped Underwater Robot Teams" 2022 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 8457–8464, 2022.
- 12. F. Chen, P. Szenher, Y. Huang, J. Wang, T. Shan, B. Shi and B. Englot "Zero-shot reinforcement learning on graphs for autonomous exploration under uncertainty" 2021 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA), 5193–5199, 2021.
- 13. Y. Huang, T. Shan, F. Chen and B. Englot "DiSCo-SLAM: Distributed scan context-enabled multirobot lidar slam with two-stage global-local graph optimization" *IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L)*, 7(2):1150–1157, 2021.
- F. Chen, J. Martin, Y. Huang, J. Wang, and B. Englot "Autonomous exploration under uncertainty via deep reinforcement learning on graphs" 2020 IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS), 6140–6147, 2020.
- 15. J. Zhao, Y. Huang, X. He, S. Zhang, C. Ye, T. Feng, and L. Xiong "Visual semantic landmark-based robust mapping and localization for autonomous indoor parking" *Sensors*, 19(1):161, 2019.

- Y. Huang, J. Zhao, X. He, S. Zhang, and T. Feng "Vision-based semantic mapping and localization for autonomous indoor parking" Proceedings of the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium (IV), 636–641, 2018.
- 17. Y. Huang, H. Wang, K. Zhan, J. Zhao, P. Gui, and T. Feng "Image-based localization for indoor environment using mobile phone" *The International Archives of the Photogrammetry, Remote Sensing and Spatial Information Sciences*, 40:211–215, 2015.

Mentoring

I have mentored the following undergraduate and master's students with my doctoral advisor, Prof. Brendan Englot:

- Thomas Roff. "Optimization of Utility Function Weights for Active Autonomous Exploration and Mapping With Multi-robot Systems" *Master's thesis*, Stevens Institute of Technology, 2024.
- Sneha Banda, Jesse Knuckles. "Modular Sensor Fusion Package for Localization" *Undergraduate Senior Design*, sponsored by Kearfott Guidance and Navigation, Stevens Institute of Technology, 2025.

I have mentored the following doctoral student in collaboration with Prof. Yuanchang Liu from UCL:

• Ye Li. "Autonomous Exploration with Virtual Map using Unmanned Surface Vehicles" The 30th International Conference on Automation and Computing (ICAC), 2025.

Reviewer

- IEEE Transactions on Robotics (T-RO).
- International Journal of Robotics Research (IJRR).
- IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters (RA-L).
- Journal of Field Robotics (JFR).
- Elsevier Applied Ocean Research.
- IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA).
- IEEE/RSJ International Conference on Intelligent Robots and Systems (IROS).

Talks

- 03/28/2025, Maryland Robotics Center: Future Leaders in Robotics and AI Seminar Data Efficient Localization and Mapping for Distributed Multi-Robot Teams in the Field
- 07/11/2025, Invited talk (virtual), University College London
 Distributed Robust Acoustic Communication-efficient SLAM for Imaging Sonar Equipped Underwater
 Robot Teams with Object Graph Matching

SKILLS

C++, Python, ROS, reinforcement learning, computer vision, Matlab, LaTex, Git.